

CONDITIONALS: Exercises

I Heart English 2



Exercise 1: Complete the Sentences (First Conditional)

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1. If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (cancel) the picnic.
2. She _____ (be) happy if she _____ (pass) her driving test.
3. Unless you _____ (hurry), you _____ (miss) the train.
4. As soon as he _____ (arrive), we _____ (start) the meeting.
5. Provided that they _____ (study), they _____ (do) well in the exam.
6. When she _____ (call), I _____ (let) you know.
7. If they _____ (not practise), they _____ (lose) the match.
8. If I _____ (get) the job, I _____ (buy) a new car.
9. Unless we _____ (leave) now, we _____ (be) late.
10. If he _____ (apologise), she _____ (forgive) him.

Exercise 2: Multiple Choice (Second Conditional)

Choose the correct option.

1. If I _____ (was/were/had been) you, I'd take the opportunity.
2. If she had more time, she _____ (would/will/might) travel more.
3. Unless they _____ (help/helped/had helped) us, we wouldn't finish on time.
4. If he _____ (had/have/would have) a car, he could drive to work.
5. Provided that you _____ (studied/study/would study) harder, you'd pass the test.
6. If they _____ (won/win/would win) the lottery, they'd buy a mansion.
7. As soon as I _____ (finish/finished/had finished) my studies, I'd move abroad.

8. If we _____ (had/have/had had) more resources, we could expand the business.
9. When she _____ (knew/knows/had known) the truth, she'd react differently.
10. If I _____ (have/had/had had) more confidence, I'd speak in public.

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Exercise 3: Match the Clauses

Match the **if-clause** to the correct **main clause**.

If-Clause	Main Clause
1. If you exercise regularly,	a. I'd travel around the world.
2. If I won the lottery,	b. they'd earn more money.
3. Unless they work hard,	c. you'd have passed the exam.
4. Provided that you ask politely,	d. we wouldn't be late.
5. If they had studied more,	e. they won't achieve their goals.
6. When the movie ends,	f. they'll lend you the book.
7. If we had left earlier,	g. we'll go out for dinner.
8. If I had known about the meeting,	h. you'll stay fit.
9. Unless he changes his attitude,	i. I would have attended.
10. If they got a promotion,	j. he'll face serious consequences.

1 - ____, 2 - ____, 3 - ____, 4 - ____, 5 - ____, 6 - ____, 7 - ____, 8 - ____, 9 - ____, 10 - ____.

Exercise 4: Fill in the Gaps (Third Conditional)

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Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.



1. If she _____ (study) harder, she _____ (pass) the test.
2. We _____ (be) on time if we _____ (leave) earlier.
3. If they _____ (not argue), they _____ (stay) friends.
4. Unless he _____ (prepare) properly, he _____ (fail) the presentation.
5. If I _____ (know) about the opportunity, I _____ (apply) for it.
6. When she _____ (hear) the news, she _____ (react) differently.
7. If you _____ (help) me, I _____ (finish) faster.
8. Provided that they _____ (work) together, they _____ (succeed).
9. If I _____ (have) more information, I _____ (make) a better decision.
10. If it _____ (not rain), we _____ (go) to the park.

Exercise 5: Correct the Mistakes

Each sentence contains one error. Rewrite them correctly.

1. If I was rich, I will buy a mansion.

2. As soon as he will arrive, we'll start the game.

3. If they had worked harder, they would win the competition.

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4. Unless you don't hurry, you'll miss the train.

5. If I have known earlier, I could have helped.

6. When she will finish, we'll discuss the project.

7. Provided that they would try harder, they'd succeed.

8. If it rains, we might went to the museum.

9. Unless you will study, you won't pass the test.

10. If I had more time, I could travel to more places.

Exercise 6: Sentence Completion

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Choose the best conjunction (*if, unless, when, as soon as, provided that*) and complete the sentences.

1. _____ you apologise, they'll forgive you.
2. We won't go hiking _____ it stops raining.
3. _____ she calls, tell her I'm busy.
4. They won't succeed _____ they put in more effort.
5. _____ he finishes his project, we'll celebrate.
6. I'll help you _____ you ask nicely.
7. _____ you practise every day, you'll improve quickly.
8. They might lose the game _____ they don't focus.
9. _____ the bus arrives, we'll board immediately.
10. _____ you eat well, you'll stay healthy.

Exercise 7: Choose the Correct Modal (Conditionals)

Choose the best modal (*will, might, should, could, must*) for the sentence.

1. If you revise thoroughly, you _____ pass the test.
2. Unless you apologise, she _____ never forgive you.
3. If I were you, I _____ consider taking a break.
4. Provided that they study harder, they _____ improve.
5. As soon as the results are out, I _____ let you know.
6. If they had prepared better, they _____ have won.
7. If I had saved more money, I _____ have bought that house.
8. When the flight lands, we _____ head to the hotel.
9. If you call me later, I _____ explain everything.
10. Unless they hurry, they _____ miss the train.

Exercise 8: Transform the Sentences

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Rewrite each sentence using the specified conjunction.

1. If it doesn't rain, we'll have a picnic. (*unless*)

2. As soon as he arrives, we'll leave for the party. (*when*)

3. If you study hard, you'll pass the exam. (*provided that*)

4. Unless she improves, she won't make the team. (*if*)

5. When the class ends, we'll go to lunch. (*as soon as*)

6. If they work harder, they'll achieve their goals. (*provided that*)

7. Unless you apologise, they won't listen to you. (*if*)

8. If I were rich, I'd buy a mansion. (*provided that*)

9. When the guests arrive, we'll serve dinner. (*as soon as*)

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10. Unless he tries harder, he won't succeed. (*if*)

Exercise 9: Matching Conditions and Results

Pair the correct conditions and results to form logical sentences.

Condition

Result

1. If you had called earlier, a. she would feel much better.
2. Unless we leave now, b. I'll help you with your work.
3. Provided that she rests, c. we won't catch the last bus.
4. As soon as I finish, d. I could have given you a lift.
5. If he studies harder, e. he will pass the test.

1 - ____, 2 - ____, 3 - ____, 4 - ____, 5 - ____.

Exercise 10: Multiple-Choice Questions (Mixed Conditionals)

Choose the correct option for each sentence.

1. If I ____ (a) had known, (b) know, (c) knew about the party, I would have attended.
2. Unless you ____ (a) study, (b) will study, (c) studied hard, you won't pass the exam.
3. If she ____ (a) had taken, (b) takes, (c) would take the earlier train, she would have arrived on time.

4. As soon as he ____ (a) will finish, (b) finishes, (c) finished his homework, he'll go outside.
5. If we ____ (a) were, (b) had been, (c) are rich, we'd travel the world.
6. Provided that you ____ (a) start, (b) started, (c) will start exercising regularly, you'll feel healthier.
7. If I ____ (a) were, (b) had been, (c) will be in your position, I would have spoken to the manager.
8. If they ____ (a) practise, (b) practised, (c) had practised harder, they might win the tournament.
9. When the film ____ (a) ends, (b) will end, (c) ended, we'll go for dinner.
10. If I ____ (a) know, (b) knew, (c) had known how difficult the job would be, I wouldn't have accepted it.

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Exercise 11: Dialogue Gap Fill (Conditionals)

Fill in the gaps with the correct words or phrases to complete the dialogue.

Dialogue 1

A: Why didn't you tell me about the meeting yesterday?

B: If I ____ (1) (knew/had known/would know), I ____ (2) (would have told/will tell/told) you.

Dialogue 2

A: Are you coming to the party tonight?

B: I don't think so. Unless I ____ (3) (finish/finished/will finish) my project, I ____ (4) (won't go/wouldn't go/didn't go).

Dialogue 3

A: What would you do if you ____ (5) (win/won/would win) the lottery?

B: I ____ (6) (will buy/would buy/bought) a big house for my family.

Dialogue 4

A: Did you hear what happened to Sarah?

B: Yes! If she ____ (7) (had driven/drives/would drive) more carefully, she ____ (8) (wouldn't have crashed/wouldn't crash/didn't crash) her car.

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Dialogue 5

A: When will we leave for the picnic?

B: As soon as Tom ____ (9) (arrives/will arrive/arrived), we ____ (10) (will leave/left/would leave).

Answers:

Exercise 1: Complete the Sentences (First Conditional)

1. rains, will cancel
2. will be, passes
3. hurry, will miss
4. arrives, will start
5. study, will do
6. calls, will let
7. don't practise, will lose
8. get, will buy
9. leave, will be
10. apologises, will forgive



Exercise 2: Multiple Choice (Second Conditional)

1. were
2. would
3. helped
4. had
5. studied
6. won
7. finished
8. had
9. knew
10. had

Exercise 3: Match the Clauses

1-h, 2-a, 3-e, 4-f, 5-c, 6-g, 7-d, 8-i, 9-j, 10-b

Exercise 4: Fill in the Gaps (Third Conditional)

1. had studied, would have passed
2. would have been, had left
3. hadn't argued, would have stayed
4. had prepared, would have failed
5. had known, would have applied
6. had heard, would have reacted
7. had helped, would have finished
8. had worked, would have succeeded
9. had had, would have made
10. hadn't rained, would have gone

Exercise 5: Correct the Mistakes

1. If I were rich, I would buy a mansion.
2. As soon as he arrives, we'll start the game.
3. If they had worked harder, they would have won the competition.
4. Unless you hurry, you'll miss the train.
5. If I had known earlier, I could have helped.
6. When she finishes, we'll discuss the project.
7. Provided that they try harder, they'll succeed.
8. If it rains, we might go to the museum.
9. Unless you study, you won't pass the test.
10. Correct as is.

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Exercise 6: Sentence Completion (Relatable Contexts)

1. If/when (both answers are correct).
2. unless
3. When
4. unless
5. When
6. if
7. If
8. unless
9. When
10. If

Exercise 7: Choose the Correct Modal (Conditionals)

1. will
2. might
3. should
4. will
5. will
6. could
7. could
8. will
9. might
10. will

Exercise 8: Transform the Sentences

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1. Unless it rains, we'll have a picnic.
2. When he arrives, we'll leave for the party.
3. Provided that you study hard, you'll pass the exam.
4. If she doesn't improve, she won't make the team.
5. As soon as the class ends, we'll go to lunch.
6. Provided that they work harder, they'll achieve their goals.
7. If you don't apologise, they won't listen to you.
8. Provided that I were rich, I'd buy a mansion.
9. As soon as the guests arrive, we'll serve dinner.
10. If he doesn't try harder, he won't succeed.

Exercise 9: Matching Conditions and Results

1-d, 2-c, 3-a, 4-b, 5-e

Exercise 10: Multiple-Choice Questions (Mixed Conditionals)

1. (a) had known
2. (a) study
3. (a) had taken
4. (b) finishes
5. (a) were
6. (a) start
7. (a) were
8. (c) had practised
9. (a) ends
10. (c) had known

Exercise 11: Dialogue Gap Fill (Conditionals)

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Dialogue 1

1. had known
2. would have told



Dialogue 2

3. finish
4. won't go

Dialogue 3

5. won
6. would buy

Dialogue 4

7. had driven
8. wouldn't have crashed

Dialogue 5

9. arrives
10. will leave