

First Conditional

I Heart English 2



Grammar Exercises

Exercise 1: Sentence Completion

Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If it _____ (rain), we _____ (stay) at home.
2. If she _____ (study) hard, she _____ (pass) the exam.
3. If they _____ (not hurry), they _____ (miss) the train.
4. If I _____ (see) him, I _____ (tell) him the news.
5. If you _____ (exercise) regularly, you _____ (feel) healthier.
6. If we _____ (finish) work early, we _____ (go) to the park.
7. If he _____ (not come) soon, we _____ (start) without him.
8. If you _____ (ask) politely, they _____ (help) you.
9. If I _____ (save) more money, I _____ (buy) a new phone.
10. If they _____ (not water) the plants, they _____ (die).

Exercise 2: Matching Sentences

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Match the first part of the sentence (1–10) with its correct ending (a–j).

1. If you leave milk out of the fridge,
 2. If I finish my homework early,
 3. If we don't book tickets soon,
 4. If they invite me to the party,
 5. If you don't eat enough,
 6. If the shop closes at 8 p.m.,
 7. If she doesn't practise regularly,
 8. If we arrive late,
 9. If I win the lottery,
 10. If it's sunny tomorrow,
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- a. we'll go to the beach.
 - b. I'll buy a new car.
 - c. it'll go bad quickly.
 - d. I'll join you for a movie.
 - e. we won't get good seats.
 - f. I'll definitely go.
 - g. you'll feel tired all day.
 - h. we'll miss the opening speech.
 - i. she won't improve her skills.
 - j. we won't be able to get any milk.

Exercise 3: Multiple Choice

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Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.



1. If you don't study, you _____
(a. won't pass, b. don't pass, c. didn't pass)
the test.
2. If they call, I _____ (a. answer, b. will answer, c. would
answer) **the phone.**
3. If we _____ (a. leave, b. left, c. will leave) **now, we'll
catch the train.**
4. If she _____ (a. doesn't practise, b. won't practise, c.
didn't practise), **she'll lose the competition.**
4. If it _____ (a. rains, b. will rain, c. rained), **we'll cancel the
picnic.**
5. If you _____ (a. exercise, b. will exercise, c. exercised),
you'll feel better.
6. If I _____ (a. don't get, b. didn't get, c. won't get)
enough sleep, I'll feel exhausted.
7. If he _____ (a. doesn't apologise, b. won't apologise, c.
didn't apologise), **she'll stay upset.**

8. If we _____

(a. order, b. ordered, c. will order) **now, we'll
get the food on time.**

9. If you _____ (a. forget, b. will forget,
c. forgot) **your umbrella, you'll get wet.**

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Exercise 4: True or False

Decide if the following sentences are correct (True) or incorrect (False).

1. If I will see him, I will tell him the truth. _____
2. If they don't hurry, they'll miss the bus. _____
3. If she studies, she'll pass the exam. _____
4. If it rains, we'll cancel the match. _____
5. If you will eat too much, you'll feel sick. _____
6. If we arrive late, we'll miss the concert. _____
7. If he doesn't work hard, he won't succeed. _____
8. If I will save enough money, I'll travel abroad. _____
9. If you call her, she'll be happy. _____
10. If they leave early, they'll catch the train. _____

Exercise 5: Open-Ended Questions

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Answer the following questions using the first conditional.



1. What will you do if it rains tomorrow?

2. Where will you go if you have a free weekend?

3. What will happen if you don't charge your phone?

4. What will you do if you forget your homework?

5. How will you feel if you don't sleep well tonight?

6. Who will you call if you need help?

7. What will happen if you miss the bus?

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8. What will you buy if you win the lottery?

9. What will you do if your internet stops working?

10. How will your teacher react if you're late for class?

Exercise 6: Sentence Rewriting

Rewrite the sentences to form correct first conditional sentences.

1. I will go shopping / if / it stops raining.

2. If / you study hard / you / pass the test.

3. They / arrive late / if / they don't leave now.

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4. If / we don't hurry / we / miss the movie.

5. You / not finish / your work / if / you keep chatting.

6. If / she doesn't practise / she / fail the audition.

7. He / not come / if / you don't invite him.

8. If / I find your keys / I / call you.

9. You / feel better / if / you rest for a while.

10.If / they visit us / we / cook dinner for them.

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Exercise 7: Gap Fill

Fill in the blanks with the correct verb forms.

1. If you _____ (not water) your plants, they _____ (die).
2. If I _____ (finish) my project on time, I _____ (submit) it tomorrow.
3. If she _____ (not practise) enough, she _____ (not win) the match.
4. If we _____ (leave) now, we _____ (arrive) on time.
5. If they _____ (not clean) the house, it _____ (look) messy.
6. If you _____ (eat) too much, you _____ (feel) sick.
7. If he _____ (not apologise), she _____ (stay) upset.
8. If you _____ (help) me, I _____ (complete) this faster.
9. If we _____ (not hurry), we _____ (miss) the concert.
10. If I _____ (see) her, I _____ (ask) about her plans.

Exercise 8: Dialogues

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Complete the dialogues using the first conditional.

1. A: What will you do if it _____ (rain)?
B: I _____ (stay) at home.
2. A: If you _____ (need) help, _____ (call) me?
B: Sure, I _____ (do) that.
3. A: If we _____ (not finish) soon, we _____ (miss) the deadline.
B: Don't worry, I _____ (help) you.
4. A: If she _____ (not practise) enough, she _____ (fail) the audition.
B: I _____ (remind) her to practise.
5. A: What will you do if they _____ (not show) up?
B: I _____ (wait) for them anyway.

Exercise 9: Choose the Correct Option

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

1. If you ____ this button, the machine will start.
a) press
b) pressed
c) pressing

2. If we don't leave soon, we ____ the last bus.

- a) missed
- b) miss
- c) will miss

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3. If he doesn't apologise, she ____ angry.

- a) is
- b) will be
- c) was

4. If it ____ tomorrow, we'll stay home.

- a) rains
- b) rained
- c) rain

5. If they ____ their homework, the teacher will get upset.

- a) don't do
- b) didn't do
- c) won't do

6. If she ____ the instructions, she won't have any problems.

- a) follows
- b) follow
- c) followed

7. If the restaurant ____ full, we'll find another place to eat.

- a) is
- b) will be
- c) being

8. If I ____ my glasses, I won't be able to read.

- a) forget
- b) forgot
- c) forgets

9. If you don't study, you ____ your exam.

- a) will fail
- b) failing
- c) failed

10. If we ____ tickets now, we won't get good seats.

- a) don't buy
- b) didn't buy
- c) won't buy

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Exercise 10: Create Your Own Sentences

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Use the prompts below to write first conditional sentences:



1. If / it / rain / tomorrow / we / stay / home

2. If / she / not finish / her work / on time / she / be / in trouble

3. If / you / not wear / sunscreen / you / get / sunburned

4. If / they / win / the match / they / celebrate / with a party

5. If / we / take / a taxi / we / arrive / on time

6. If / I / pass / my test / my parents / be / proud

7. If / you / not clean / your room / you / not find
/ your keys

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8. If / the shop / not open / we / go / to another one

9. If / he / exercise / every day / he / feel / healthier

10. If / you / not study / you / not remember / the answers

Answers to First Conditional Exercises

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Exercise 1: Sentence Completion



1. If it rains, we will stay at home.
2. If she studies hard, she will pass the exam.
3. If they don't hurry, they will miss the train.
4. If I see him, I will tell him the news.
5. If you exercise regularly, you will feel healthier.
6. If we finish work early, we will go to the park.
7. If he doesn't come soon, we will start without him.
8. If you ask politely, they will help you.
9. If I save more money, I will buy a new phone.
10. If they don't water the plants, they will die.

Exercise 2: Matching Sentences

1. **c.** If you leave milk out of the fridge, it'll go bad quickly.
2. **d.** If I finish my homework early, I'll join you for a movie.
3. **e.** If we don't book tickets soon, we won't get good seats.
4. **f.** If they invite me to the party, I'll definitely go.
5. **g.** If you don't eat enough, you'll feel tired all day.
6. **j.** If the shop closes at 8 p.m., we won't be able to get any milk.
7. **i.** If she doesn't practise regularly, she won't improve her skills.

8. **h.** If we arrive late, we'll miss the opening speech.
9. **b.** If I win the lottery, I'll buy a new car.
- 10.**a.** If it's sunny tomorrow, we'll go to the beach.

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Exercise 3: Multiple Choice

1. a. won't pass
2. b. will answer
3. a. leave
4. a. doesn't practise
5. a. rains
6. a. exercise
7. a. don't get
8. a. doesn't apologise
9. a. order
- 10.a. forget

Exercise 4: True or False

1. False (Correct: If I see him, I will tell him the truth.)
2. True
3. True

4. True
5. False (Correct: If you eat too much, you'll feel sick.)
6. True
7. True
8. False (Correct: If I save enough money, I'll travel abroad.)
9. True
10. True

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Exercise 5: Open-Ended Questions

Answers will vary; here are examples:

1. I will stay indoors.
2. I will visit my grandparents.
3. It will turn off.
4. I will tell my teacher.
5. I will feel tired.
6. I will call my best friend.
7. I will take the next bus.
8. I will buy a house.
9. I will try to fix it.
10. My teacher will be angry.

Exercise 6: Sentence Rewriting

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1. If it stops raining, I will go shopping.
2. If you study hard, you will pass the test.
3. If they don't leave now, they will arrive late.
4. If we don't hurry, we will miss the movie.
5. If you keep chatting, you will not finish your work.
6. If she doesn't practise, she will fail the audition.
7. If you don't invite him, he will not come.
8. If I find your keys, I will call you.
9. If you rest for a while, you will feel better.
10. If they visit us, we will cook dinner for them.

Exercise 7: Gap Fill

1. don't water, will die
2. finish, will submit
3. doesn't practise, won't win
4. leave, will arrive
5. don't clean, will look
6. eat, will feel
7. doesn't apologise, will stay
8. help, will complete

9. don't hurry, will miss

10. see, will ask

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Exercise 8: Dialogues

1. rains, will stay

2. need, will call

3. don't finish, will miss, will help

4. doesn't practise, will fail, will remind

5. don't show, will wait

Answers for Exercise 9: Choose the Correct Option

1. **a) press**

2. **c) will miss**

3. **b) will be**

4. **a) rains**

5. **a) don't do**

6. **a) follows**

7. **a) is**

8. **a) forget**

9. **a) will fail**

10. **a) don't buy**

Answers for Exercise 10: Create Your Own Sentences

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1. If it rains tomorrow, we will stay home.
2. If she doesn't finish her work on time, she
will be in trouble.
3. If you don't wear sunscreen, you will get sunburned.
4. If they win the match, they will celebrate with a party.
5. If we take a taxi, we will arrive on time.
6. If I pass my test, my parents will be proud.
7. If you don't clean your room, you won't find your keys.
8. If the shop doesn't open, we will go to another one.
9. If he exercises every day, he will feel healthier.
10. If you don't study, you won't remember the answers.